





BEST OF 2006 FILM

Barbara London

BARBARA LONDON IS ASSOCIATE CURATOR IN THE DEPARTMENT OF MEDIA AT THE MUSEUM OF MODERN ART, NEW YORK,



Tekkon kinkreet (Michael Arias; Studio 4°C) in this feature-length anime, a raven ominously soars across Tokyo's vast skies before diving down to saunter along the streets of a ramshackle old neighborhood, where good and evil mesmerizingly play out to the tune of progress.

The Road to Mount Weather (Cliff Evans; Location One, New York) With a pinch of Hieronymus Bosch and another of William S. Burroughs, Evans's three-channel video installation brilliantly portrays twenty-firstcentury phobias in this up-to-the-minute version of purgatory.

3 Digital Video Effect: "Editions" (Seth Price) Sampling his own limited-edition media work, which is itself composed of snippets of images grabbed from the Web and from other artists' videos, Price wittily questions the meaning of originality and collectibility in a "modestly" priced, rolling ten-minute video that should last through the ages.

4 8 BIT (Marcin Ramocki and Justin Strawhand) A first feature that is part rock-umentary, part art exposé, and part culture-critical investigation, 8 BT Cleverly ties together 1980s phenomena of the demo scene, chiptune music, and artists using "machinima" and modified computer games.

The Music of Regret (Laurie Simmons)
Derring-do by a veteran artist perhaps best
known for her uncanny photographs of
dolls, The Music of Regret brings Simmons's
characters to life in an unforgettable threeact minimusical.

No Snow on the Broken Bridge (Yang Fudong: Marian Goodman Gallery, New York) Hovering between classical Chinese brush-and-ink painting and Shanghai cinema of the '20s, Fudong's enveloping eight-screen landscape, populated by angst-ridden youth, springs eternal.

Still Life (Jia Zhang-ke) In the midst of breathtaking views of the Three Gorges—China's natural wonder disappearing under the floodwaters of an epic dam project—Jia lets loose both artistically and emotionally, exploiting the larger-than-life "realness" of HD video.

Science of Sleep, 2006, still from a color film in 35 mm, 105 minutes. Stéphane (Gael García Bernal) and Stéphanie (Charlotte Gainsbourg).

The Science of Sleep (Michel Gondry)
Music-video master Gondry again captures the goofiness and innocence of
love, through beguillingly homespun special effects.

Shan Pipe Band Learns the Star
Spangled Banner (Bani Abidi; Singapore
Biennale) In Abidi's two-channel video, a
Lahore, Pakistan-based brass pipe band
tries—through agonizingly diligent practice—to master the American national
anthem, which they play in a jarring final
performance while dressed in wool tartan
uniforms under a sweltering sun.

Remembering Arthur (Martin Lavut) Subject matter triumphs in this feature-length documentary on the brilliantly original Canadian experimental filmmaker Arthur Lipsett, who has long deserved recognition for his innovations.





Elizabeth Schambelan

"Dada" (Museum of Modern Art, New York) "It often happens that the real tragedies of life occur in such an inartistic manner that they hurt us by their crude violence, their absolute incoherence, their absurd want of meaning, their entire lack of style." Oscar Wilde's aphorism, which came to mind as I wended my way through MoMA's rendition of this sprawling bazaar of a traveling show (co-organized by the National Gallery of Art in Washington, DC, and the Centre Pompidou, Paris), seems weirdly germane to the Dadaists. In their efforts to come to grips with "real tragedy"—World War I, modernity in general—they met reality on its own ground, pioneering the use of "inartistic" manners, ludic absurdities, and a pointed lack of style in the practice of art. Duchamp and Schwitters, of course, aren't the whole story. With revelatory works by Hannah Höch and other lesser-knowns, this show curated by the National Gallery's Leah Dickerman with the Pompidou's Laurent Le Bon (and coordinated at MOMA by Anne Umland), offered the inverse of a "great man" theory of Dada.

2 and 3 "Lee Lozano: Win First Don't Last Win Last Don't Care' (Kunsthalle Basel) and Dorothy annone (Whitney Biennial, New York) This year America got Dada, and Europe got Lozano-an even trade, maybe. Her combination of badass Conceptualism, painterly prowess, and mordantly erotic figuration, as glossed by curator and Kunsthalle Basel director Adam Szymczyk, looked particularly nonpareil in the Kunsthalle's gracious chambers, lannone's psychedelic orgasmatron I Was Thinking of You III, 1975/2006, meanwhile, was one of the most truly transgressive works at Chrissie Iles and Philippe Vergne's

biennial. While I didn't see "Seek the Extremes . . . Dorothy lannone. Lee Lozano" at the Kunsthalle Wien this past fall, Sabine Folie's show seems an inspired pairing of two oeuvres whose increasing visibility is a happy development for contemporary art.

"Make Your Own Life: Artists In & Out of Cologne" (Institute of Contemporary Art, Philadelphia) Curator Bennett Simpson's exploration of the connections between the Cologne scene of the '80s and '90s and an international network of younger artists was a bit unresolved. thematically speaking. But the lowresolution premise was appropriate to the issues-of the artist as "selfperformer," of the "nonproductive attitude"—that the show provocatively and importantly engaged. The art looked great too.

Productive failure When I learned that curators Anton Vidokle and Tirdad Zolghadr had responded to the implosion of Manifesta 6 by putting together a conference called "Histories of Productive Failures," I thought that here, maybe, was an organizing principle for what feels like a time of retrenchment. Certainly the notion of "productive failure" resonates with a lot of work on view in New York this year, from the pairing of Josh Smith's literally nominal paintings (on toile, no less) and Gedi Sibony's swaths of gray carpet at Harris Lieberman last spring, to Amy Granat's deconstructed structuralist film at P.S. 1 in November (Circle Jerk, 2006). Group shows as diverse as Matthew Higgs's "Dereconstruction" at Gladstone Gallery, Drew Heitzler's "Bring the War Home" at Elizabeth Dee, and Katie Holten's "Cluster" at Participant, Inc., were in some sense odes to the shambolic, while Rebecca

Warren's neon-lit vitrine of studio detritus at the Frieze Art Fair in London suggested transatlantic affinities. Staging the global weltschmerz but not making a fetish of it, these curators and artists wrest compelling propositions from the vexations of their respective forms.

Artists in dark times in a letter published in this magazine last month, curator Chris Gilbert argued that we should be engaging in a "struggle that holds constantly in view the taking of power and is ready to apply violent force" to get it. When curators sound like latter-day Nechaevs, things are grave indeed. But, in addition to terminal vanguardism, the year offered other old-school models of engagement, namely Rosa Luxemburg, whose Hans Haacke-designed memorial was unveiled in Berlin, and Hannah Arendt, who was feted on the centenary of her birth. In Men in Dark Times, a collection of her essays published in 1968, Arendt cites Luxemburg as one of those figures whose work illuminates dark periods when "the public realm has been obscured and . . . people have ceased to ask any more of politics than that it show due consideration for their vital interests." Among the living, two artists who persist in asking more of politics are Nancy Spero and Krzysztof Wodiczko. Both signed the "Drive Out the Bush Regime" petition circulated this year, joining a menagerie of notables that also included members of Congress, and, of course, Gore Vidal. Their practices (and Haacke's, and others') illuminate the public sphere.

Seth Price, Untitled Film, Right (Friedrich Petzel Gallery, New York) Price's 16-mm film of a roiling ocean had a dire, mesmerizing presence. The footage, it turned out, was a "multiuse video background" of the type used in news broadcasts. As melodramatic in its way as Max Beckmann's 1912 Sinking of the Titanic-also a response. of a kind, to the pressures of mass media on art-it suggested a future for history painting, but without history or painting.

Kalup Linzy, Conversations wit de Churen V: As da Art World Might Turn (Taxter & Spengemann, New York) Like a belated sequel to Alex Bag's scabrous art-school confidential Fall 95, this video charts the travails of a wouldbe art star. Katonya (played by the artist in his customary desultory drag), who must contend with deep insecurities and a bitchy gallerist. Linzy's tweaked telenovela style seems exactly right for a critique of that ever-ascendant phenomenon, the emerging artist.

Political burlesque verité During the French Revolution, Parisians could buy obscene caricatures of aristocrats in the gardens of the Palais Royal. These days, thanks to video sharing, we don't have to leave our cubicles to see regime loyalists looking vulgar and ridiculous. With omnipresent camcorders fixed on pols like George Allen and Katherine Harris, who needs Jacques-Louis David? Liberty, equality, YouTube!

Jeff Koons's Black Monday On October 17, Koons, flanked by culturalpolicy wonks, rang NASDAQ's closing bell. Ostensibly, this was just an unintentionally hilarious commemoration of National Arts and Humanities Month. But consider this: The Black Monday stock market crash of 1987, which ushered in an art-market collapse, fell on October 19. Clearly, Koons's ingenious performance was intended as a kind of occult anniversary celebration. 2007: The bell tolls for thee.

1. Heinrich Hoerle, cover of the Journal Stupid, November 4. View of "Make Your Own Life: Artists In & Out of 14 minutes. 8. Kalup Linzy, Conversations wit de Churen 1920 (Stupid Verlag, Cologne). 2. Lee Lezano, Untitled, Cologne, 2006, Photo: Aaron Igler, 5. Josh Smith, Untitled V: As da Art World Might Turn, 2006, Stuff Irom a color 1964, djiptych, oil on canvas, 5' 6' x 16', 3. Dorotty (4), 2006, acrylic on fatheric, 60 x 48'', 6', Hannah Arenthi video, 1.1 minutes 16 seconds. 9. Katherine Harris dur-

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